

## The Impact of Food Insecurity in Early Childhood in 200 Words

## Family & Community Health

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Nearly <u>13 million</u> children across the United States—and more than <u>1 in 5</u> children in Philadelphia alone experience <u>food insecurity</u>. Food insecurity <u>adversely affects</u> children's health, school performance and behavior.

A recent study in <u>*Pediatrics*</u> confirmed that food insecurity, particularly in a child's earliest years, negatively impacts growth and development. Researchers found that among children under the age of 4 years, those who were food insecure were more likely to have fair or poor health at nearly every age during this critical period. At the same time, these children were not at increased risk for obesity or underweight during the same ages—something the authors initially hypothesized would be the case.

The results also emphasized the importance of recognizing the effects on families beyond nutrition—such as caregiver stress—which often occur alongside food insecurity. The authors highlighted that screening questions can be beneficial in identifying challenges families face in order to connect them to necessary services.

At PolicyLab, we are exploring intergenerational approaches to assist both children and caregivers, such as <u>screening</u> for food insecurity, teaching <u>Home Plate</u> to empower low-income families to prepare healthy meals at home, implementing <u>Complete Eats</u> to provide summer meals for kids, and providing food to families through CHOP's <u>Food Pharmacy</u>. It is our hope that we can continue to innovate through research to ensure children have the ability to grow and thrive.

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This post is part of our "\_\_\_\_\_ in 200 Words" series. In this series, we tackle issues related to children's health policy and explain and connect you to resources to help understand them further, all in 200 words. If you have

any suggestions for a topic in this series, please send a note to PolicyLab's Strategic Operations & Communications Director Lauren Walens.



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Related Content <u>Complete Eats: The USDA Summer Food Service Program at CHOP</u> <u>Home Plate: An Intervention Empowering Low-income Parents to Prepare Healthy Food at Home</u>